

1300

In China, by 1300 the Grand Canal had been extended all the way to TIENTSIN (on coast near Peiping). From rivers emptying into the East China Sea.

1

C1350

The Compas Card on ships was  
marked off into 32 points of direction

1300

700 +  $\rightarrow$  1100  $\pm$

Portable brass astrolabes were developed in the Islamic world.

The astrolabe enabled people to measure the position of the Moon and the stars in the sky, from which they could deduce the time. Two-thirds of the brightest stars have Arabic names.

1300 astrolabes were produced of moorish design

1300

Population of ~~Europe~~ <sup>World</sup>: 430  $\bar{M}$

Population of Europe: 73  $\bar{M}$

1300-1400

World population reached 430 million

Bubonic plague struck Europe killing  
25 million people, more than  $\frac{1}{4}$   
of population

Islamized Africans migrate from  
western Sudan to establish  
sultanates in central Africa.

Q1300

the average Prisoner in  
the middle ages lived  
only 45 yrs.

AD 1300

European climate deteriorates,  
Some newly-settled land becomes  
unviable for farming

AD 1350) New Zealand Maoris hunt  
the giant moa bird and other  
fauna to extinction; reliance  
on agriculture in North Island

AD 1300

Revival of Moya Civilization. Capital ~~at~~ at  
Moyapan.

AD 1300 } Inca tribe base themselves  
in valley of the Peruvian Andes;  
foundation of capital at Cuzco.

1307

Scotland

Robert the Bruce resigned  
guardianship. He was  
replaced by de Umfraville.  
English invasion.  
Truce.

1300

Holy Year

Catholic Jubilee year, instituted  
1300, by Pope Boniface VIII  
(from Benedictus Benedictus Saetani  
(1235- Oct 11, 1303))

1975- most recent Holy year  
proclaimed by Pope Paul VI.

1300 - 1400 AD

Traders of Great ZIMBABWE  
rule southern Africa

c 1300

During Middle Ages. (Chronographies)  
Sept 1 was beginning of yr  
in Byzantium, agreeing with  
the beginning of the Byzantine  
fiscal year (Indiction) and  
common outside of Byzantium  
in parts of Italy e.g. Bari

1301

Boniface vainly claims Scotland  
as papal fief.

Hungary: last of ARPAD king died  
The Crown becomes elective

C1300-06

for Hist

Spain

Third Numismatic  
Controversy

1307

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Population of England  
was between 4 and 5  
million.

1300

Cuncan:Cal

Pope Boniface VIII declared 1300  
to be a "century" yr which he marked  
with a jubilee to celebrate thirteen  
centuries of Christendom. This affair  
attracted 30,000 pilgrims drawn by the  
spectacle and by the papal's offer  
of special indulgences

c1300

Duncan; Cat

The JUBILEE  
Pope Boniface VIII

C 1300

1912 Dates J-BK

## Cathedral of Chartres

one of great churches of the world

Built in 12th & 13th Centuries

13th century glass in over 160 of  
the windows cannot  
be surpassed.

Q 1300

1912 Dates J-BK

Q 1271-1308

Johannes Duns 5 Cotes

Lat. Teacher

1912 Dates J-BK

C1300

1265 - 1321

DANTE

In the intellectual life of Italy,  
Dante (1265-1321) was a  
connecting link, partly  
medieval and partly modern

C1300

1255-1307

1912 Dates J-BK

Robert of Gloucester

"Martyrdom of THOMAS à BECKET,  
by ROBERT of GLOUCESTER (1255-  
1307)

c1300

1912 Dates. J-BK

The East

OSMAN I founded the supremacy  
of the OSMAN ( OTTOMAN ) TURKS  
in Asia minor about 1300.

1300

1912 Dates J-BK

Paper was made from rags.

1300

1912 Dates J-BK

Glass mirrors were 1st made  
in Venice.

C 1300

1912 Dates J-BK

Arabic figures were introduced into England.

1300

The Asante nation in  
Ghana, Africa have been  
mining gold since 1300's

Côte d'Ivoire's Adioukrou  
people

1300 AD → 1890

Little ice age. Glaciers advanced and bodies of water in northern latitudes such as the Baltic Sea, remained frozen for long periods of time

1300

Earthquake on Reelfoot fault  
near Mississippi R.  
About 8.0.

A.D. 1300

The mechanical clock was invented shortly before A.D. 1300 somewhere in Western Europe, where and by whom, nobody knows.

1300 - 1475 AD.

### Middle English

Hundred Year's War, growth of nationalism, decay of feudalism. Chaucer, Boccaccio, Langland, Gower, Wyclif. Mystery and morality plays.

Emergence of English (dialect of London) as the standard literary and official language. Extensive borrowing from French.

1300

Russia

Kremlin Built.

C1300

Beginning of Renaissance - revival  
of learning.

C1307

Indian spinning wheel  
introduced into Europe.

Q/307

Knives are made in England  
at Sheffield.

1300 AD

World population = 430,000,000  
Europe population 73,000,000

c 1300

## Middle Ages

A youth who was knighted (probably at 16) became of age, but an heir to the throne might be considered a minor until thought fit to rule, perhaps 25

1300 AD

Amid the commotion created by the Mongols, experiments in gunmaking began before 1300 AD in China, India, Islam, and Europe.

Guns were a way of ending the dominance of cavalry on the battlefield, and the Chinese expulsion of the Mongols was the first war in which they played an important part.

dry before  
you put paper on  
the glass, so

1300

Waldpopulation = 430 M  
Europa 73 M